

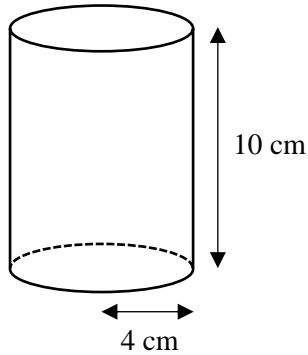


# Volume and Surface Area of Cylinders



REVISE THIS TOPIC

1 Here is a cylinder with a radius of 4 cm and a height of 10 cm.



(a) Work out the volume of the cylinder.  
Give your answer in terms of  $\pi$ .

$$\begin{aligned} & \pi \times 4^2 \times 10 \\ &= \pi \times 16 \times 10 \\ &= 160\pi \end{aligned}$$

$$\underline{\hspace{10em} 160\pi \hspace{10em}} \text{ cm}^3$$

(2)

(b) Work out the surface area of the cylinder.  
Give your answer in terms of  $\pi$ .

$$\begin{aligned} & 2 \times \pi \times 4^2 + \pi \times 8 \times 10 \\ &= 2 \times \pi \times 16 + \pi \times 8 \times 10 \\ &= 32\pi + 80\pi \\ &= 112\pi \end{aligned}$$

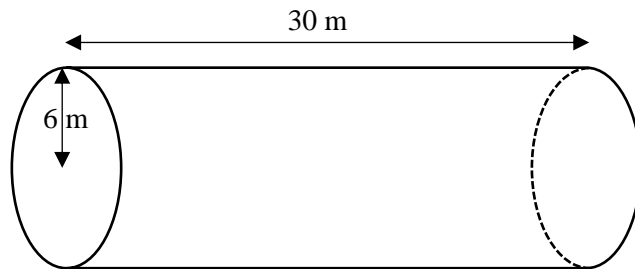
$$\underline{\hspace{10em} 112\pi \hspace{10em}} \text{ cm}^2$$

(3)

(Total for Question 1 is 5 marks)



2 Here is a cylinder.



- (a) Work out the volume of the cylinder.  
Give your answer to 1 decimal place.

$$\pi \times 6^2 \times 30 = 3392.920066$$

$$\underline{3392.9} \text{ m}^3$$

(2)

- (b) Work out the surface area of the cylinder.  
Give your answer to 1 decimal place.

$$2 \times \pi \times 6^2 = 226.1946711$$

$$\pi \times 12 \times 30 = 1130.973355$$

$$226.19... + 1130.97... = 1357.168026$$

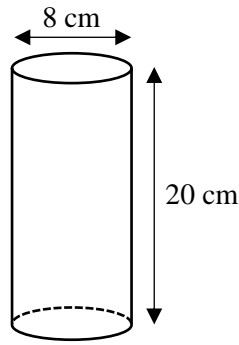
$$\underline{1357.2} \text{ m}^2$$

(3)

(Total for Question 2 is 5 marks)



3 Here is a cylinder.



- (a) Work out the volume of the cylinder.  
Give your answer to 1 decimal place.

$$\pi \times 4^2 \times 20 = 1005.309649$$

$$\underline{1005.3} \text{ cm}^3$$

(2)

- (b) Work out the surface area of the cylinder.  
Give your answer to 1 decimal place.

$$2 \times \pi \times 4^2 = 100.5309649$$

$$\pi \times 8 \times 20 = 502.6548246$$

$$100.53... + 502.65... = 603.1857895$$

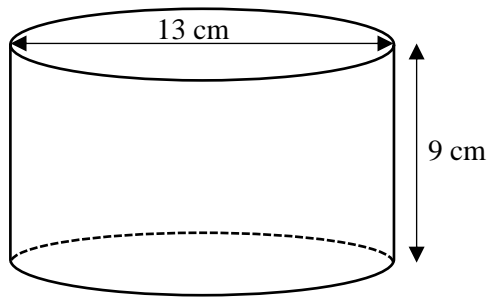
$$\underline{603.2} \text{ cm}^2$$

(3)

(Total for Question 3 is 5 marks)



4 Here is a cylinder.



- (a) Work out the volume of the cylinder.  
Give your answer to 4 significant figures.

$$\pi \times 6.5^2 \times 9 = 1194.590607$$

$$\underline{\underline{1195}} \text{ cm}^3$$

(2)

- (b) Work out the surface area of the cylinder.  
Give your answer to 3 significant figures.

$$2 \times \pi \times 6.5^2 = 265.4645792$$

$$\pi \times 13 \times 9 = 367.5663405$$

$$265.46... + 367.56... = 633.0309197$$

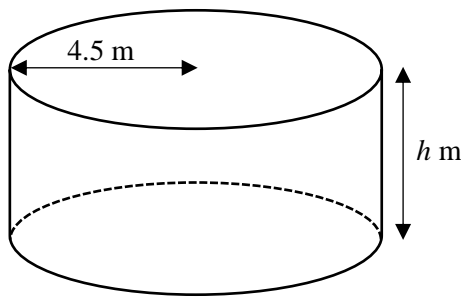
$$\underline{\underline{633}} \text{ cm}^2$$

(3)

(Total for Question 4 is 5 marks)



5 Here is a cylinder with a volume of  $299 \text{ m}^3$



- (a) Work out the value of  $h$ , the height of the cylinder.  
Give your answer to 1 decimal place.

$$\pi \times 4.5^2 = 63.61725124$$

$$299 \div 63.61\dots = 4.699983011$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.7 \\ \hline \end{array} \text{ m}$$

(2)

- (b) Work out the surface area of the cylinder.  
Give your answer to 3 significant figures.

$$2 \times \pi \times 4.5^2 = 127.23\dots$$

$$\pi \times 9 \times 4.7 = 132.88\dots$$

$$127.23\dots + 132.88\dots = 260.12\dots$$

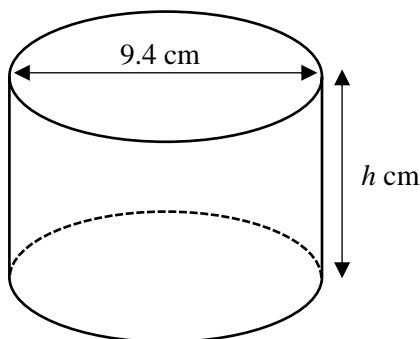
$$\begin{array}{r} 260 \\ \hline \end{array} \text{ m}^2$$

(3)

(Total for Question 5 is 5 marks)



6 Here is a cylinder with a volume of  $299 \text{ m}^3$



- (a) Work out the value of  $h$ , the height of the cylinder.  
Give your answer to 1 decimal place.

$$\pi \times 4.7^2 = 69.39778172$$

$$576 \div 69.3... = 8.299977114$$

$$\frac{8.3}{(2)} \text{ cm}$$

- (b) Work out the surface area of the cylinder.  
Give your answer to 4 significant figures.

$$2 \times \pi \times 4.7^2 = 138.79...$$

$$\pi \times 9.4 \times 8.3 = 245.10...$$

$$138.79... + 245.10... = 383.90...$$

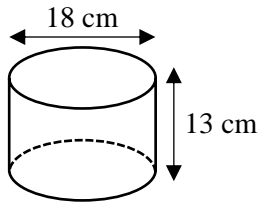
$$\frac{383.9}{(3)} \text{ cm}^2$$

(Total for Question 6 is 5 marks)

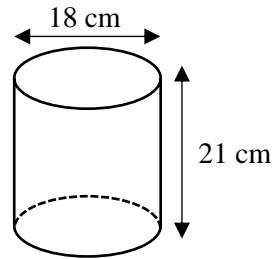


7 Here are two cylinders.

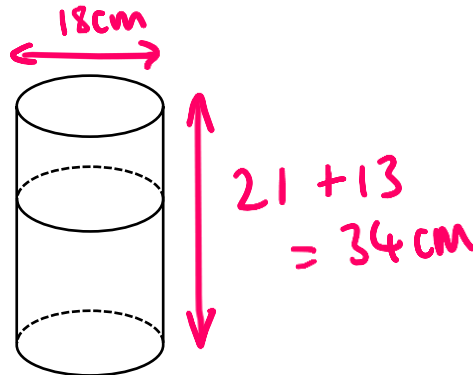
Cylinder A



Cylinder B



Cylinder A is placed on top of cylinder B to form a new cylinder.



Work out the surface area of the new cylinder.  
Give your answer to 4 significant figures.

$$2 \times \pi \times 9^2 = 508.9380099$$

$$\pi \times 18 \times 34 = 1922.654704$$

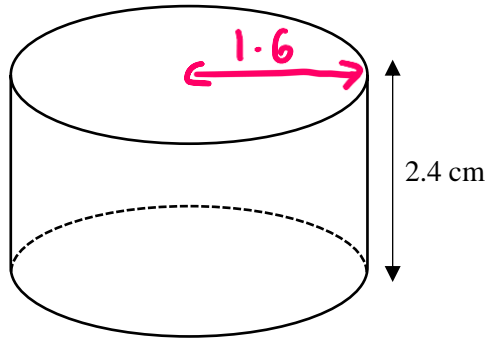
$$508.9... + 1922.6... = 2431.59...$$

2432 cm<sup>2</sup>

(Total for Question 7 is 3 marks)



8 Here is a cylinder with a height of 2.4 cm



The ratio of the radius of the cylinder to the height of the cylinder is 2 : 3

- (a) Work out the volume of the cylinder.  
Give your answer to 1 decimal place.

$$2.4 \div 3 = 0.8$$

$$0.8 \times 2 = 1.6$$

$$\pi \times 1.6^2 \times 2.4 = 19.30194526$$

$$\underline{\hspace{1.5cm} 19.3 \hspace{1.5cm}} \text{ cm}^3$$

(3)

- (b) Work out the surface area of the cylinder.  
Give your answer to 3 significant figures.

$$2 \times \pi \times 1.6^2 = 16.08495439$$

$$\pi \times 3.2 \times 2.4 = 24.12743158$$

$$16.08... + 24.12... = 40.21238597$$

$$\underline{\hspace{1.5cm} 40.2 \hspace{1.5cm}} \text{ cm}^2$$

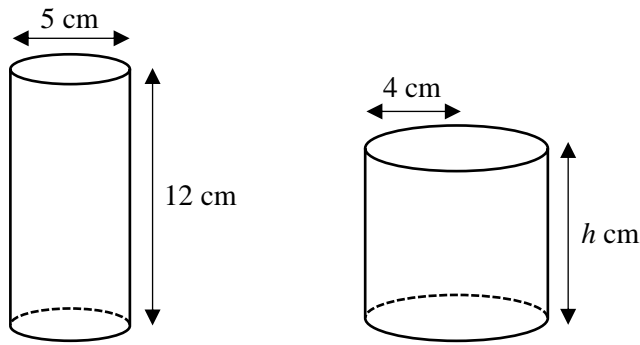
(3)

(Total for Question 8 is 6 marks)





9 Here are two cylinders with the same volume.



Work out the value of  $h$ , the height of the second cylinder.  
Give your answer to 2 decimal places.

$$\pi \times 2.5^2 \times 12 = 235.619449$$

$$\pi \times 4^2 = 50.26548246$$

$$235.61... \div 50.26... = 4.6875$$

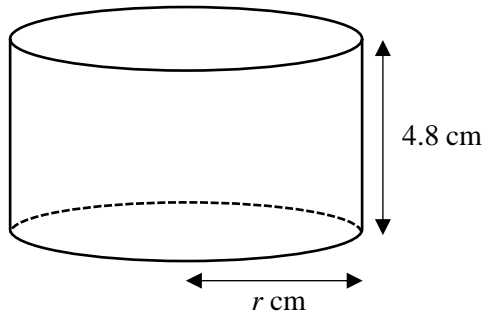
4.69

..... cm

(Total for Question 9 is 4 marks)



10 Here is a cylinder with a volume of  $266 \text{ cm}^3$



- (a) Work out the value of  $r$ , the radius of the cylinder.  
Give your answer to 1 decimal place.

$$\pi \times r^2 \times 4.8 = 266$$

$$r^2 = 266 \div 4.8\pi$$

$$r^2 = 17.63967286$$

$$r = \sqrt{17.639\dots}$$

$$\underline{\underline{4.2}} \text{ cm}$$

(3)

- (b) Work out the surface area of the cylinder.  
Give your answer to 4 significant figures.

$$2 \times \pi \times 4.2^2 = 110.83\dots$$

$$\pi \times 8.4 \times 4.8 = 126.66\dots$$

$$110.83\dots + 126.66\dots = 237.50\dots$$

$$\underline{\underline{237.5}} \text{ cm}^2$$

(3)

(Total for Question 10 is 6 marks)

